

# **The English Civil War and Glorious Revolution**

**James I**

**Charles II**

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**Whigs**

**Tories**

**Cavaliers**

**James II**

**Roundheads**

**William III**

**Oliver Cromwell**

**Mary II**

### **Petition of Right 1628**

- \* He would not imprison subjects without due cause
- \* He would not levy taxes without Parliament's consent
- \* He would not house soldiers in private homes
- \* He would not impose martial law in peace time

### **Bill of Rights in 1689**

- \* No suspending of Parliament's laws
- \* No levying of taxes without a specific grant from Parliament
- \* No interfering with freedom of speech in Parliament
- \* No penalty for a citizen who petitions the king about grievances